ENHANCING STUDENTS' INTERACTION IN LEARNING WITH BYOD

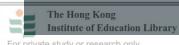
DR. CHUNG MING YAN
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR, HPE

27TH FEBRUARY, 2015.

14:00 - 15:00

D3-LP-02





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on behalf of

Teaching Development Grants (TDG) Project, "Bring Your Own Device (BYOD) for reflective engagement of learners in digital classrooms"

http://tdgbyod2013.ied.edu.hk
(Please browse with Chrome or Firefox.)

Principal Project Supervisors: Prof. Kong Siu Cheung (MIT), Prof. Chung Wai Yee Joanne (HPE), Dr. Song Yanjie (MIT)



BYOD APPLIED IN 2 COURSES

HCS 4033 Integrative Nutrition

HCS 4038 Food Safety Education

SUMMARY

- HCS 4033 Integrative Nutrition
- Semester 2, 2013/2014
- Learning Outcomes:
 - School lunch review
 - Healthy school lunch design
 - Peer Review

TEACHING PLAN WITH BYOD

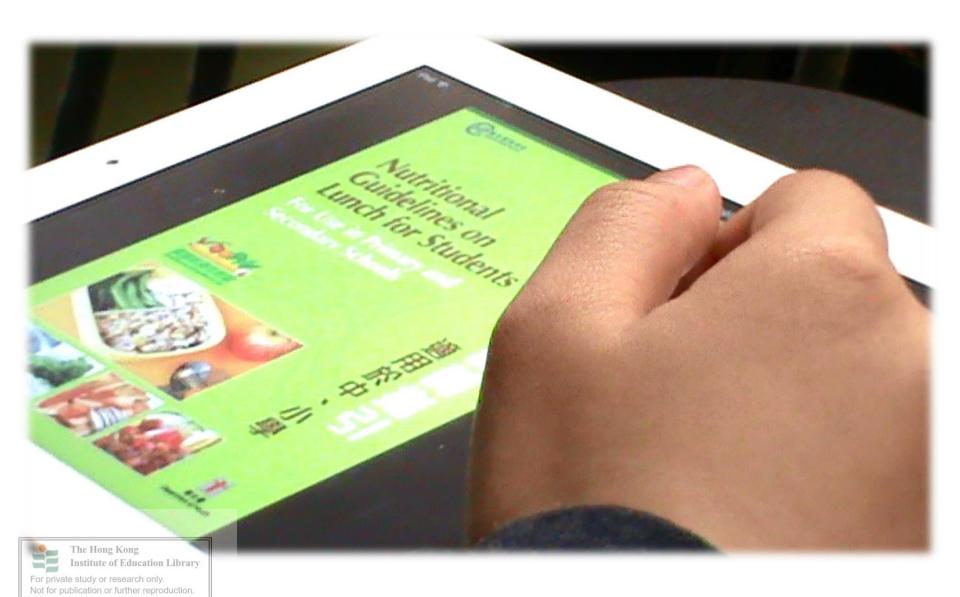


- Introduce the criteria in assessing primary school lunch
- Nutritional Guidelines on Lunch for Students

(Centre for Health Protection, December, 2010)









A month school lunch ordering menu from one subsidized primary school was given.

The Hong Kong

LEach group of students was assigned 3 days menu for critique and review.

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GROUP DISCUSSION



COMMUNICATIONS



SEARCHING INFORMATION ON INTERNET



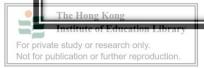
	Breakfast		Lunch				Dinne	r			D	aily		
Patient Categories	Congee/ Pasta (g)	Bread/ Equivalent (g)	Rice (g)	Entrée (g)	Meat (g)	Veg (g)	Rice (g)	Entrée (g)	Meat (g)	Veg (g)	Fruit (serving)	Milk (ml)	Bread/ Equiva lent (g)	Cooking oil (g)
Paediatric 6-12 months	250		80- 120	40-50	15-20	60	80- 120	40-50	15- 20	60	1/2-1	*	20	5-10
Paediatric 1-3 years	250	20	100- 200	60-80	20- 30	80	100- 200	60-80	20- 30	80	1	480	20	20
Paediatric 3-6 Years	500	40	200	80-120	30- 45	120	200	80-120	30- 45	120	1	480	40	20
Paediatric 6-12 Years	500	40	200- 300	120-200	45- 75	1 2 50	200- 300	120-200	45- 75	1 2 50	1-2	480	80	30

Meat – it is part of the entrée

Equivalent amount of pasta/ noodle/ potato can be served to replace rice

All Weights given are cooked edible weight

* Infant formula for patient aged 6-12 months



Dietary Reference Intakes (DRI)

Recommended Nutrient Intake (RNIs) or Adequate Intakes (AIs) for Groups Chinese Nutrition Society

[
Life Stage Group	Life Stage Group Vit A (µgRE/d) (yr) RNI		Vit C (mg/d)	Vit D (μg/d)	Vit E (mgα- TE/d)		amin 1g/d)		flavin g/d)		ncin NE/d)	Pantothenic Acid (mg/d)	Vit B6 (mg/d)	Biotin (μg/d)	Folate (µgDFE/d)	Vit B12 (µg/d)	Calcium (mg/d)
(yr)			RNI	RNI	AI	,	RNI		RNI		RNI		AI	AΙ	RNI	AΙ	AI
0~	40	00	40	10	3	0.2		0.4 2			AI 1.7	0.1	5	65	0.4	300	
0.5~	40	00	50	10	3	0.3		0.5			3		0.3	6	80	0.5	400
1~	50	00	60	10	4		.6	0.6		6		2.0	0.5	8	150	0.9	600
4~	60	00	70	10	5	0	.7	0	0.7 7		3.0	0.6	12	200	1.2	800	
7~	70	00	80	10	7	0	.9	1	1.0 9		4.0	0.7	16	200	1.2	800	
11~	70	00	90	5	10	1	.2	1	.2	12		5.0	0.9	20	300	1.8	1000
	Males	Females				Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females						
14~	800	700	100	5	14	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	15	12	5.0	1.1	25	400	2.4	1000
18~	800	700	100	5	14	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	14	13	5.0	1.2	30	400	2.4	800
50~	800	700	100	10	14	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	13	13	5.0	1.5	30	400	2.4	1000
Pregnancy																	
1st trimester	80	00	100	5	14	1	.5	1	.7	1	5	6.0	1.9	30	600	2.6	800
2nd trimester	90	00	130	10	14	1.5		1	.7	1	5	6.0	1.9	30	600	2.6	1000
3rd trimester	90	00	130	10	14	1	.5	1	.7	15		6.0	1.9	30	600	2.6	1200
Lactation	120	00	130	10	14	1	.8	1	.7	1	18		1.9	35	500	2.8	1200



Life Stage Group (yr) 0~ 0.5~	Choline (mg/d)	Chromium (μg/d)	Copper (mg/d)	Fluoride (µg/d)	Iodine (μg/d)	l	on g/d)	Magnesium (mg/d)	Manganese (mg/d)	Molybdenum (μg/d)	Phosphorus (mg/d)	Potassium (mg/d)	Selenium (μg/d)	Sodium (mg/d)		nc g/d)
	AI	AI	AI	AI	RNI	A	NI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	RNI	AI	R	NI
0~	100	10	0.4	0.1	50	0	.3	30	/	/	150	500	15	200	1.5	
0.5~	150	15	0.6	0.4	50	1	.0	70	/	/	300	700	20	500	8	.0
1~	200	20	0.8	0.6	50	1	.2	100	/	15	450	1000	20	650	9	.0
4~	250	30	1.0	0.8	90	12		150	/	20	500	1500	25	900	12.0	
7~	300	30	1.2	1.0	90	12		250	/	30	700	1500	35	1000	13.5	
7~ 11~ 14~ 18~						Males	Females								Males	Females
11~	350	40	1.8	1.2	120	16	18	350	/	50	1000	1500	45	1200	18.0	15.0
14~	450	40	2.0	1.4	150	20	25	350	/	50	1000	2000	50	1800	19.0	15.5
18~	450	50	2.0	1.5	150	15	20	350	3.5	60	700	2000	50	2200	15.0	11.5
50~	450	50	2.0	1.5	150	15	15	350	3.5	60	700	2000	50	2200	11.5	11.5
Pregnancy																
1st trimester	500	/	/	/	200	1	.5	400	/	/	700	2500	50	2200	11	1.5
2nd trimester	500	/	/	/	200	2	.5	400	/	/	700	2500	50	2200	10	5.5
3rd trimester	500	/	/	/	200	3	15	400	/	/	700	2500	50	2200	16.5	
Lactation	500	/	/	/	200	2	25	400	/	/	700	2500	65	2200	21	1.5

(Hospital Authority Head Office, 2014)

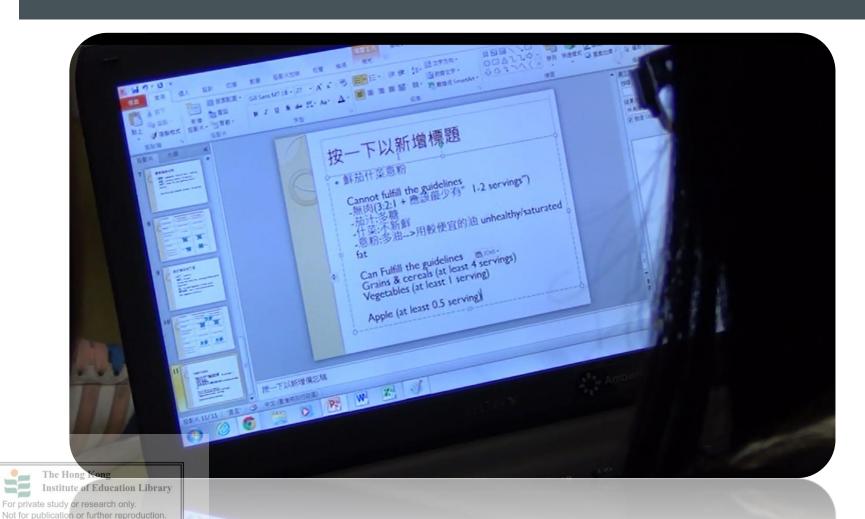


Protein Equivalent for Vegetarian Diet

Each portion should be equivalent to 30 g cooked meat

1 no (large)	Whole egg
2 no (large)	Egg white
1/3 磚	板豆腐
1 磚	水豆腐
1條	乾支竹 (免炸約 20 厘米長)
6個	豆泡
15 克	腐竹
1件	素雞 (免炸約 3.5 X3.5 厘米)
1件	素火腿 (約 3.5 X3.5 厘米)
1杯	淡豆漿
1杯	鮮奶或脫脂奶
4平湯匙	熟黃豆

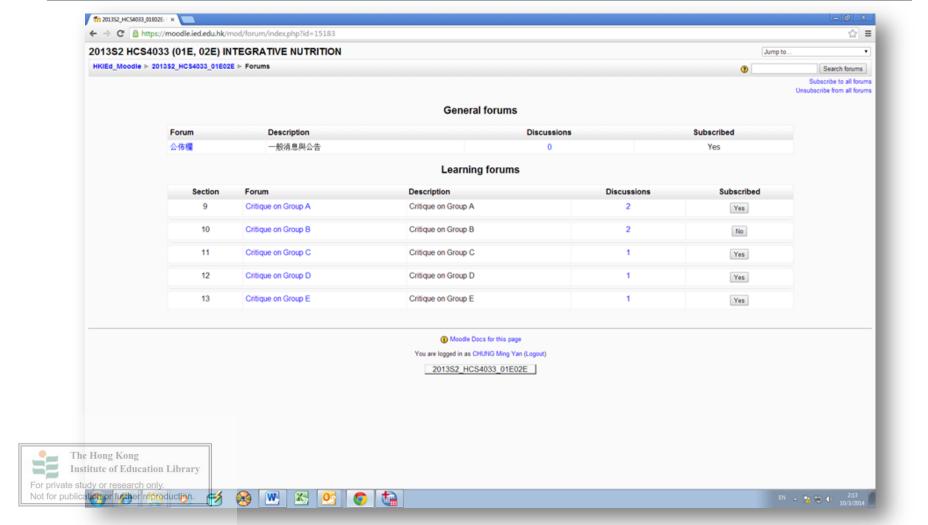
CREATE POWERPOINT FOR SHARING

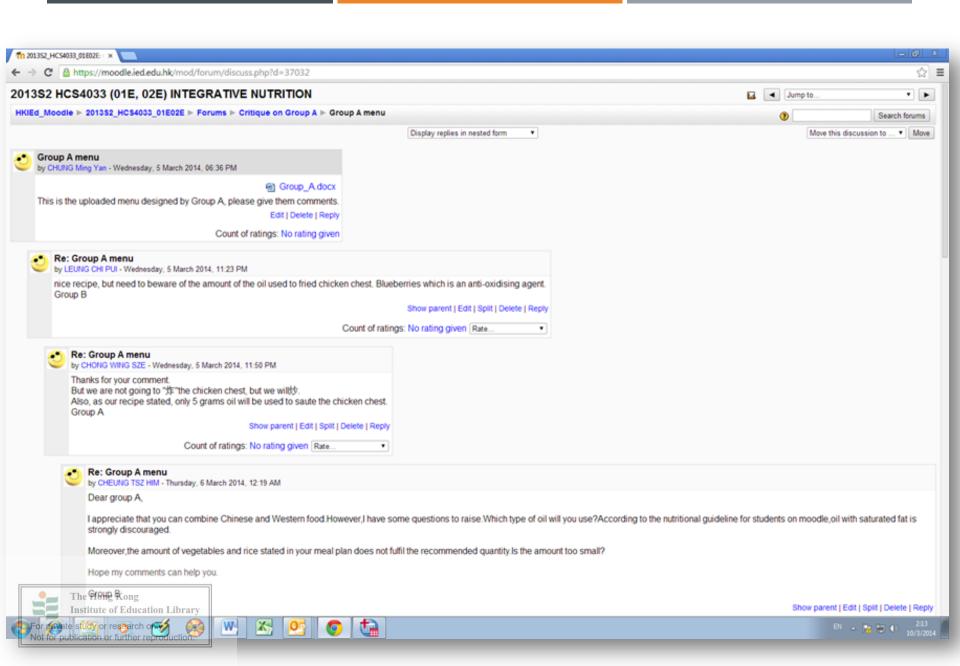




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RECIPES POSTED ON MOODLE FORUM







OUTCOME MEASURES

- Learning Survey
 - Degree of agreement: 1=Strongly Disagree; 2=Disagree; 3=Neutral; 4=Agree; 5=Strongly Agree
- Student Focus Group
 - Reflective engagement of learners in digital classroom
 - 4 students involved in one focus group

Learner Survey

	Question: I think wireless- connected portable computing device	No. of Valid Responses	Mean (Average)	SD (Stand Deviation)	Disagree & Strongly Disagree (Degree of Agreement: 2 &1) (%)	Neutral (Degree of Agreement: 3) (%)	Strongly Agree & Agree (Degree of Agreement: 5 & 4) (%)
1.	Improves learning motivation in class	41	3.71	0.60	0	15 (36.59)	26 (63.4)
2.	Enhances course- related interaction with lecturers	41	3.68	0.65	1 (2.44)	14 (34.15)	26 (63.42)
3.	Enhances course- related interaction with peers	41	3.80	0.68	1 (2.50)	8 (20.00)	32 (80.00)
4.	Provides instant feedback from lecturers	41	3.44	0.63	2 (4.88)	20 (48.78)	19 (46.34)
5.	Provides instant feedback from peers	41	3.39	0.67	2 (4.88)	23 (56.10)	16 (39.02)
6.	Arouses my attention to the lecture	41	3.78	0.73	1 (2.44)	13 (31.71)	27 (65.85)
7. The Instance State of the Instance State	Facilitates understanding of the topics by getting access to course-related e Hong Kong Stiffes Outces in Library Ludy or research only.	41	3.56	0.63	1 (2.38)	18 (42.86)	22 (52.38)

	Question:	No. of	Mean	SD	Disagree &	Neutral	Strongly		
	I think wireless-	Valid	(Average)	(Stand	Strongly	(Degree of	Agree &		
	connected	Responses		Deviation)	Disagree	Agreement:	Agree		
	portable	*		ĺ	(Degree of	3) (%)	(Degree of		
	computing				Agreement: 2		Agreement: 5		
	device				&1) (%)		& 4) (%)		
	uevice				((/ (/ ()		X 4) (/0)		
8.	Empowers my	41	3.44	0.67	2 (4.88)	21 (51.22)	18 (43.90)		
	control over			0.07			10 (10.70)		
	learning								
9.	Stimulates my desire	41	3.59	0.77	4 (9.52)	12 (28 57)	25 (59.52)		
	of exploring course-	41	3.33	0.77	4 (9.32)	12 (20.37)	23 (39.32)		
	related e-resources								
10.	Enlightens me to have	41	3.49	0.78	3 (7.32)	16 (30 02)	22 (53.66)		
	effective study	41	3.47	0.76	3 (1.32)	10 (37.02)	22 (33.00)		
	methods and skills								
11.	Fosters collaboration	41	3.66	0.76	2 (4.65)	15 (3/1 88)	24 (55.81)		
	in course work	71	3.00	0.70	2 (4.03)	13 (34.00)	24 (33.61)		
12.	Keeps track of my	11	2.51	0.01	2 (7.50)	16 (40 00)	22 (55 00)		
	learning progress	41	3.51	0.81	3 (7.50)	16 (40.00)	22 (55.00)		
	rearming progress								
13.	C. 1 :								
15.	Stores my learning	41	3.63	0.83	3 (7.50)	12 (30.00)	26 (65.00)		
	outcomes efficiently				` ′	, , ,	,		
14.	Fosters self-reflection	41	3.41	0.81	3 (7.70)	17 (43 60)	21 (53.85)		
The Hong Kong	or realizable artest creek	1.1	5.11	0.01	5 (1.10)	17 (13.00)	21 (33.03)		
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LEARNERS' FEEDBACKS

Pros

-students take more initiative to search information and finish assignments......
-if we heard anything that we did not understand, we could search online with our devices
- we opened a Facebook group.....we just divided our work, selected our own dish to design and then shared different parts to Facebook for one of us to combine the work.....Technology speeded up the work distribution.....

-we have are not restricted to course materials and we also get to check nutrition facts online.....
- teaching and learning was no more "top-down"

Cons

.....sometimes wordings can really be easily misunderstood – for example, there is no longer passive voice or active voice, and there is no body language or facial expression.....

SUMMARY

- HCS 4038 Food Safety Education
- Semester 1, 2014/2015
- Learning Outcomes:
 - Searching for smartphone apps for food safety education
 - Features reviews
 - Recommendations

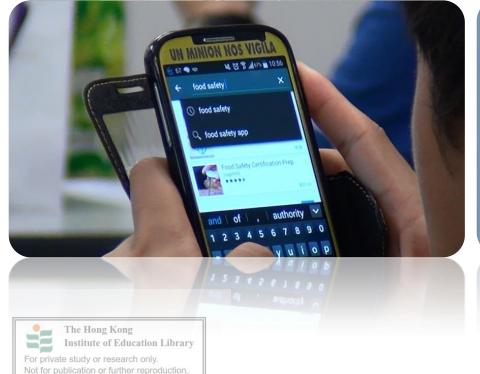
GROUP PRESENTATION ON FOOD SAFETY APPS



LIVE DEMONSTRATION WITH BYOD

 Students bring their own devices (BYOD).

Download the apps in classroom.











Learner Survey

	Question: I think wireless- connected portable computing device	No. of Valid Responses	Mean (Average)	SD (Stand Deviation)	Disagree & Strongly Disagree (Degree of Agreement: 2 &1) (%)	Neutral (Degree of Agreement: 3) (%)	Strongly Agree & Agree (Degree of Agreement: 5 & 4) (%)
1.	Improves learning motivation in class	41	3.46	0.81	4 (9.76)	15 (36.59)	22 (53.66)
2.	Enhances course-related interaction with lecturers	41	3.29	0.75	4 (9.76)	21 (51.22)	16 (39.02)
3.	Enhances course-related interaction with peers	41	3.54	0.78	3 (7.32)	14 (34.15)	24 (58.54)
4.	Provides instant feedback from lecturers	41	3.17	0.74	5 (12.20)	24 (58.54)	12 (29.27)
5.	Provides instant feedback from peers	41	3.10	0.77	5 (12.20)	26 (63.41)	10 (24.39)
6.	Arouses my attention to the lecture	41	3.44	0.838	3 (7.32)	17 (41.46)	21 (51.22)
7.	Facilitates understanding of the topics by getting access to course-related Te-resources Institute of Education Library a study or research only.	41	3.66	0.794	2 (4.88)	13 (31.71)	26 (63.42)

	Question: I think wireless- connected portable computing device		Mean (Average)	SD (Stand Deviation)	Disagree & Strongly Disagree (Degree of Agreement: 2 &1) (%)	Neutral (Degree of Agreement: 3) (%)	Strongly Agree & Agree (Degree of Agreement: 5 & 4) (%)		
8.	Empowers my control over learning	41	3.29	0.75	4 (9.76)	21 (51.22)	16 (39.02)		
9.	Stimulates my desire of exploring course- related e-resources	41	3.27	0.71	5 (12.20)	21 (51.22)	15 (36.59)		
10.	Enlightens me to have effective study methods and skills	41	3.22	0.88	7 (17.07)	17 (41.46)	17 (41.46)		
11.	Fosters collaboration in course work	41	3.29	0.78	5 (12.20)	19 (46.34)	17 (41.46)		
12.	Keeps track of my learning progress	41	3.27	0.95	7 (17.07)	14 (34.15)	20 (48.78)		
13.	Stores my learning outcomes efficiently	41	3.51	0.87	5 (12.20)	12 (29.27)	24 (58.54)		
The Hong Kong Institute of Edu For private study or researc Not for publication or furthe	cation Library	41	3.20	0.71	4 (9.76)	25 (60.98)	12 (29.27)		

LEARNERS' FEEDBACK

How do you feel BYOD changes learning in digital classrooms?

- ...the lecture provides the basics we need to know, when we discuss, we need to check online and search for more information, BYOD is useful.
- How do BYOD influence learning outside digital classrooms?
- On my way home, I use my smartphone to search some information and prepare assignments....
- Being a learner, do you think BYOD changes the role of a teacher?
- ...in tertiary education, learners cannot just rely on materials provided by the teacher, we need to learn on our own and mobile devices provides much convenience....but the teacher still lead the class and BYOD is just to facilitate her teaching and our learning......



- In what aspects do you agree that BYOD can engage learners in reflective learning activities?
 -personal engagement is increased...
 - division on work among group members is efficient and each member can contribute to the group work......
- What concern you from te use of BYOD in learning?
 - **....** if it is compulsory.....
- Compared with conventional learning activities, do you agree the use of BYOD can create a better learning environment?
 - Agree

Thanks!



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