Development of an Exemplar-based Writing Instruction Textbook for Teaching IELTS Writing

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Forthcoming paper

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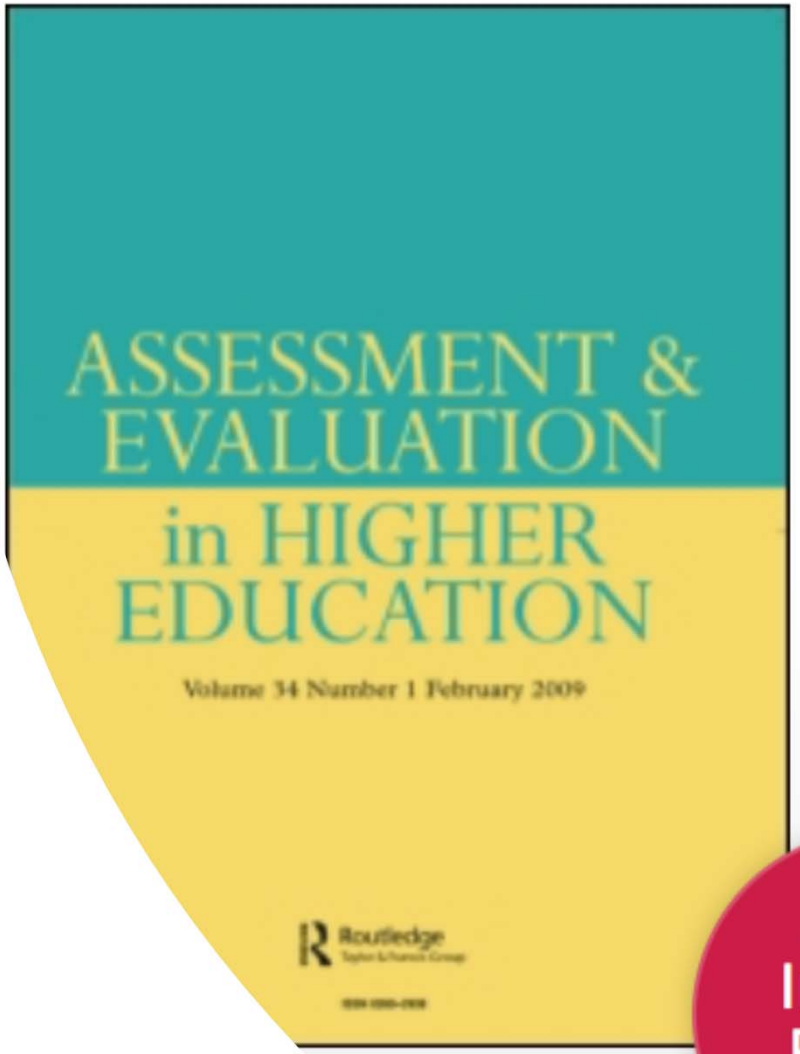

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Rundown

- The role of writing exemplars in ESL writing instruction
- Exemplar-based instruction: Evidence from higher education research
- Theoretical underpinnings of exemplar-based instruction
- Progress report of an IELTS writing textbook (TDG project)

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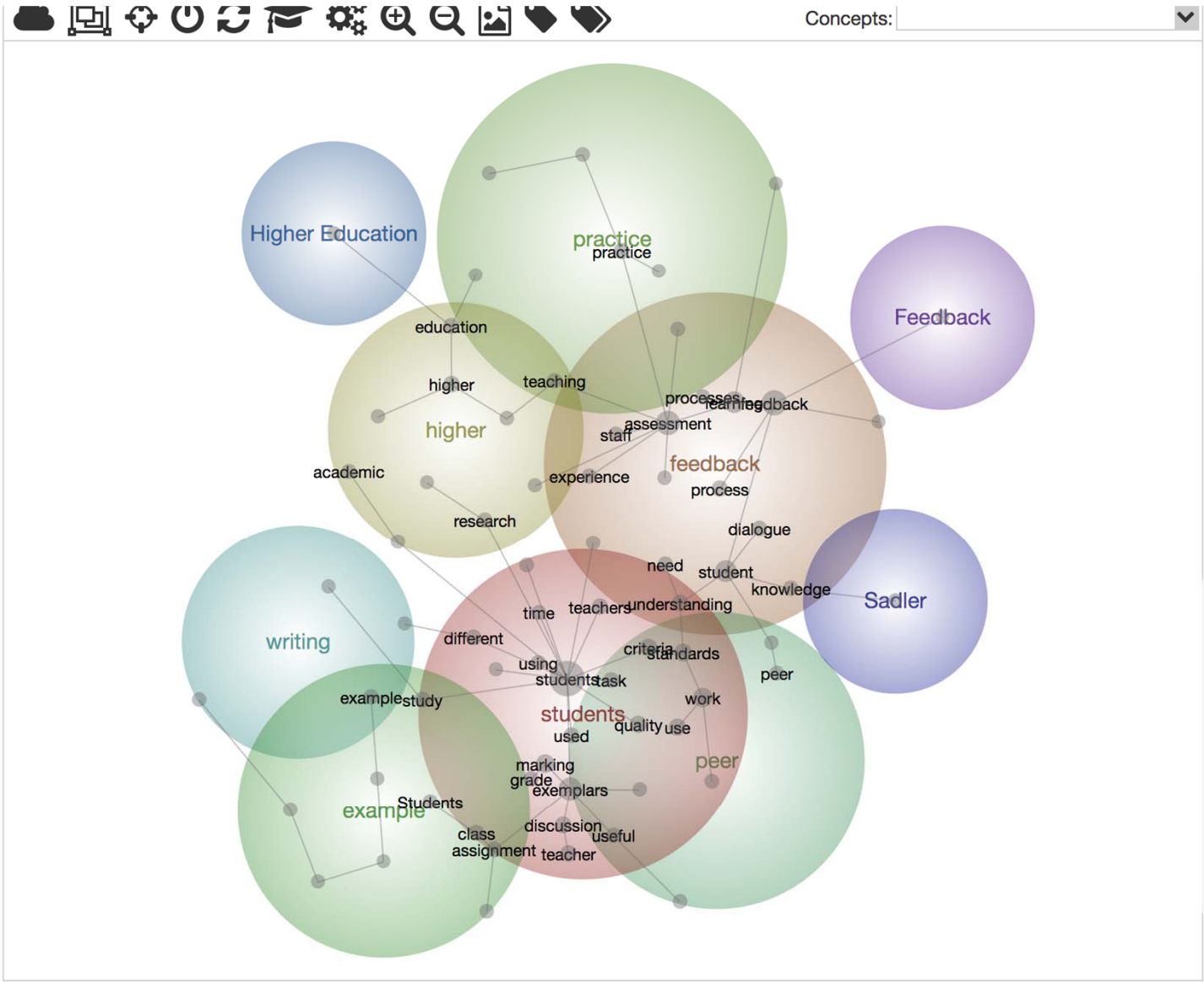

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Synopsis | Concepts | Thesaurus | Query | Summaries | Log

Analyst Synopsis | Detail Level | Spreadsheet (CSV) Export

Theme	Hits
students	3967
feedback	3386
higher	912
example	457
Higher Education	388
practice	388
writing	232
peer	189
Feedback	132
Sadler	129

Theme: **students**

Concepts: students, exemplars, work, marking, standards, criteria, use, quality, discussion, understanding, teacher, teachers, study, assignment, class, different, used, task, using, useful, grade, time, focus

Hits: 39

For most students, the marking class led them to reflect on their understanding
of what the teacher expected. Some students felt it might improve their own
essay writing.The teacher scaffolded students' learning for the task by asking
students to look at examples of work of different quality and grade them (using
the marking guide that would be used for their own work), and then explaining
in class how the exemplars were actually graded.

When students discussed exemplars before constructing their own marking crite-
ria and using them for self-assessment and peer assessment, they

Text-mining using *Leximancer*

Impetus for this project

While the use of exemplars in ESL writing instruction has been in place for a long time, how writing exemplars can be utilized to develop students' evaluative judgement of the quality of a text and understanding of assessment standards of high-stakes language tests (e.g. IELTS) has not been adequately researched and practiced.

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Definition of ‘exemplars’

- ‘Exemplars’ are defined as samples produced by students (and sometimes teachers) and used to ‘illustrate dimensions of quality’ (Carless, Chan, To, Lo, & Barrett, 2018, p. 108).

- The use of exemplars is regarded as one of the promising ways to develop students’ understanding of the ambiguous criteria of ‘good work’.

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The role of writing exemplars in ESL writing instruction

Product
- Exemplars are provided by the teacher or textbook which serve as sample texts on which students model their writing

Process
- Writing exemplars produced by students are used to facilitate peer review among students

Genre
- Exemplars are carefully chosen by teachers to illustrate the communicative functions of linguistic features in relation to the purpose, context, and target audience of a particular text-type

Hyland (2007); Wray & Lewis (1997); Young (1978)

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Four approaches of exemplar-based instruction		Pre-dialogue activity	Dialogic use of exemplars	Post-dialogue activity
The 'laissez faire' approach	Increase in student-centeredness	**Distribution of exemplars**	Nil (for motivated students, internal dialogue may take place; dialogue happens incidentally and informally)	Nil
The 'explicit' approach		**Inductive use of exemplars** Assessment standards and an exemplar are given to students to evaluate	Teacher-initiated, teacher-led dialogue on given exemplars	Teacher summarizes dialogic outcomes, highlights the diverse viewpoints of students, provides his/her understanding of the assessment standards by referring to the exemplars
The 'social constructivist' approach			Teacher-facilitated, student-led dialogue on given exemplars	
The 'community of practice' approach		**Scaffolded use of exemplars** Students are asked to complete a similar writing task before being given an exemplar	student-facilitated, student-led dialogue on given exemplars	

Carless et al. (2018); Hendry et al. (2016); Hounsell (2008); O'Donovan, Price, & Rust (2008); Sadler (2010)

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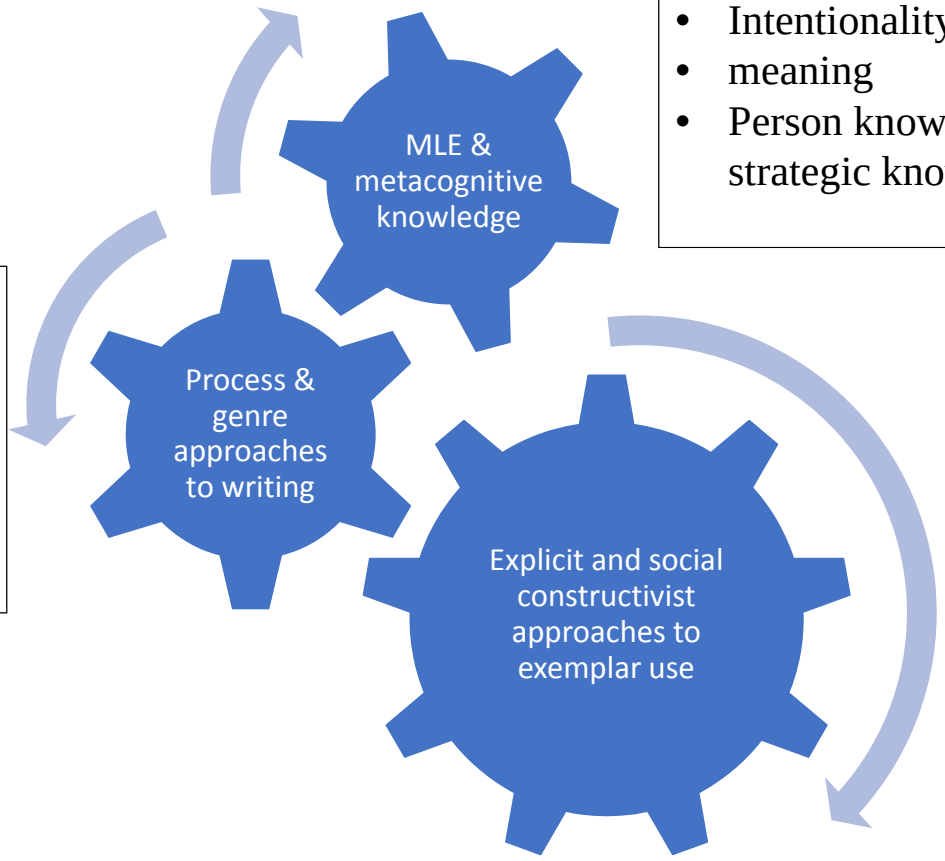
Theoretical underpinnings of the exemplar-based writing instruction textbook for IELTS writing



- Intentionality, reciprocity, transcendence,
- meaning
- Person knowledge, task knowledge, strategic knowledge

A balanced focus on:

- Language features
- Content development
- Organization
- Genre knowledge

- Inductive use of exemplars
- Scaffolded use of exemplars
- Dialogic use of exemplars

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Process & genre approaches to ESL writing instruction

Approach	Goals	Learners' role	Teachers' role	A typical teaching sequence
Process	• Students are exposed to the steps involved in drafting and redrafting of a piece of written work	• Produce, discuss, reflect on, and revise successive drafts of a text	• Facilitate students' discussions and reflections on drafts of a text • Give timely, formative and descriptive feedback for students to improve on their drafts • Focus equally on grammatical accuracy and content	1. Prewriting 2. Drafting (focus on coherence and quality of idea; peer assessment; formative feedback by T) 3. Editing (focus on language accuracy) 4. Publishing
Genre	• Students write in the target language appropriately (with reference to the context, purpose of writing, and audience) and effectively (focusing on communicative functions of specific linguistic features)	• Recognize how language, content, and contexts work hand in hand • Recognize how language is used to shape meaning	• Be explicit about communicative functions of grammar; grammar instruction is integrated into the analysis of texts and contexts rather than taught as a discrete component	1. T provides and explains a model text, focusing on the context, purpose, and audience of the model text 2. T highlights the linguistic features prevalent in the model text, focusing on form and function 3. Ss complete a writing question in the same genre

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Mediated learning experience (MLE)

- According to Vygotsky, 'mediation' entails that human activities and relationships are mediated by material and symbolic tools.
- Originally developed to account for differences in cognitive development of children, MLE suggests that human cognition is not static but can be developed through meaningful interaction and instruction (Presseisen, 1992).
- Recently, MLE has been utilized as 'an intervention approach intended to improve learning' in educational and L2 studies (Lee, 2014, p. 203).

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MLE and feedback

- Feuerstein, Rand, & Rynders (1988) suggest four criteria for interactions to be qualified as mediated learning interaction: (1) *intentionality*, (2) *reciprocity*, (3) *transcendence*, and (4) *meaning*. Lee (2014; 2017) explains these criteria in relation to teacher's feedback:

  - ***Intentionality*:** Feedback should be intentional in directing students' attention to particular areas (e.g. content, coherence, language) rather than giving feedback in an unfocused manner.
  - ***Reciprocity*:** Feedback should be interactional rather than unidirectional in which students play a passive role.
  - ***Transcendence*:** Feedback should facilitate 'feed-up' and 'feed-forward' in which students are able to transfer what they have gained from the feedback to their future writing tasks (Hattie & Timperley, 2007).
  - ***Meaning*:** Feedback should provide students with a clear understanding of their strengths and weaknesses in a piece of writing and actions that can be done to close the feedback loop.

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Metacognitive knowledge

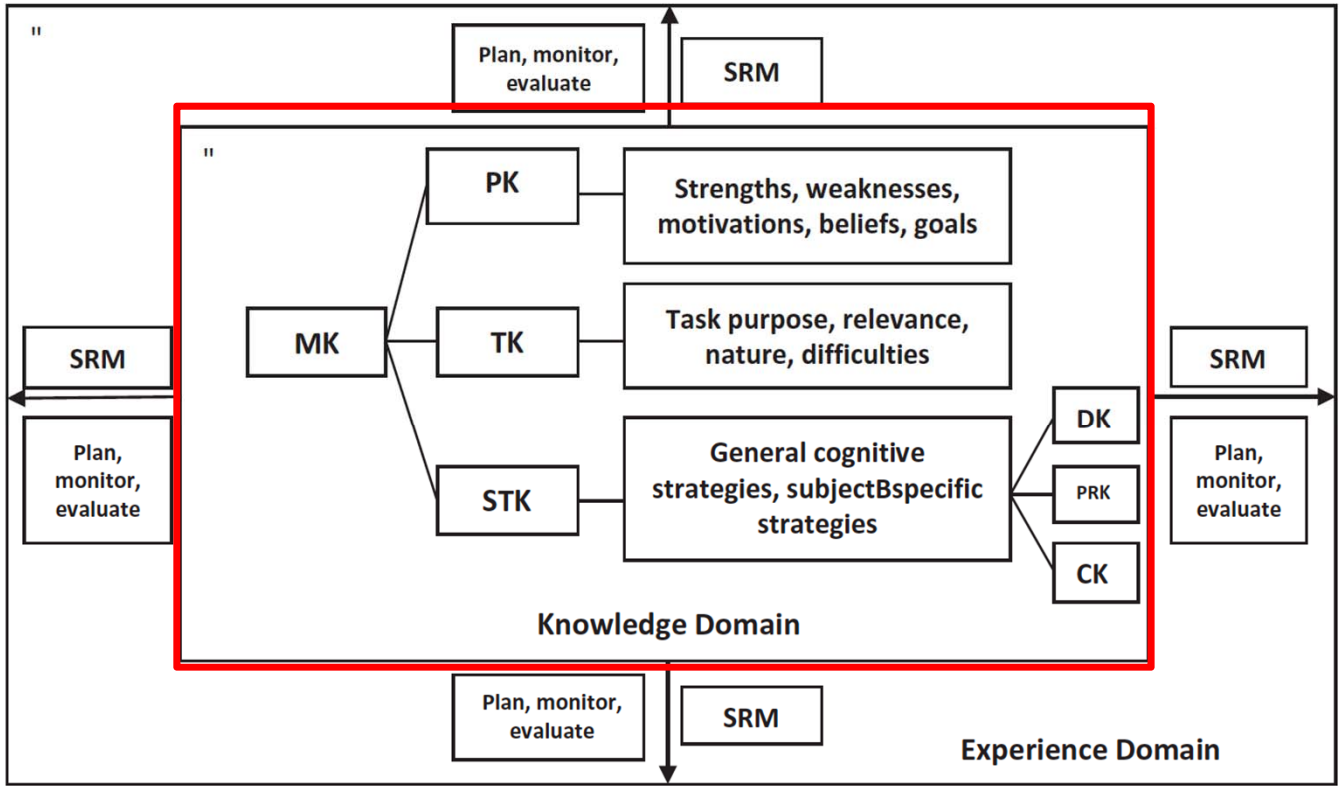

Figure 1. A conceptualization of metacognition.

Chong (2017, p. 6)

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Approaches to exemplar use

Approaches to using exemplars	Description
Inductive use of exemplars	• Students are involved in judging the quality of the exemplars by using a marking rubric provided by the teacher. Teachers then explain the assessment standards in relation to the rubric and the exemplars (Hendry, et al., 2016).
Scaffolded use of exemplars	• Students are involved in a pre-task (e.g. producing a part of a writing task reminiscent of the exemplar) before being introduced to high quality exemplars (Carless et al., 2018).
Dialogic use of exemplars	• Students' opinions are elicited and divergent viewpoints are encouraged (Carless, et al., 2018). • Students are encouraged to discuss their viewpoints with their classmates before teachers explicate the assessment standards (Hendry et al., 2016). • Students are asked to verbalize their judgements and provide suggestions for improving the exemplars (Sadler, 2010). • Students compare exemplars with their own work and reflect on their own performance through self-reflective questioning (Hounsell, 2008).

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Exemplar-based IELTS writing textbook (TDG project)

- With the support of a Teaching Development Grant at The Education University of Hong Kong (EdUHK) (HK$327,000), a textbook is being written by the author and his colleague to prepare undergraduate students for the two tasks in IELTS writing examination (academic stream) (Task 1: data report and Task 2: essay).
- Several steps have been taken to ensure the effective adoption of research-informed, exemplar-based writing instruction in the textbook.
- Each content chapter in the textbook introduces students to one of the four assessment domains of IELTS writing (academic module) namely **task achievement**, **coherence and cohesion**, **lexical resource**, and **grammatical range and accuracy**, and facilitate students' understanding of these requirements through engaging them in tasks which analyze authentic exemplars written by university students.

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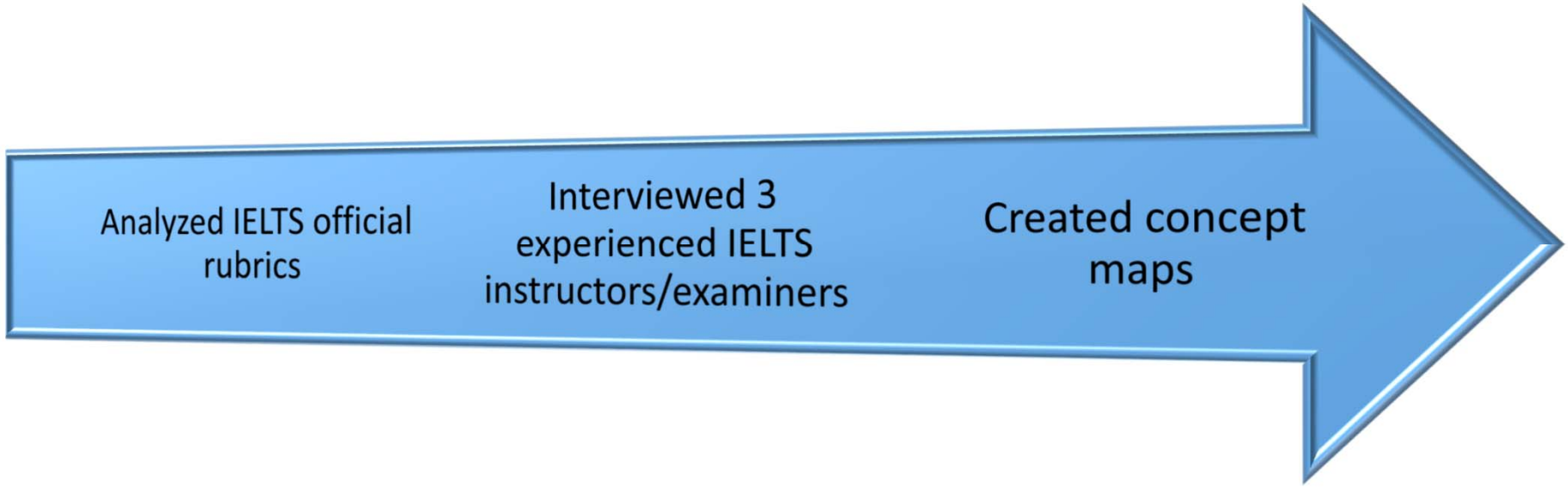
Report of progress (understanding assessment standards)



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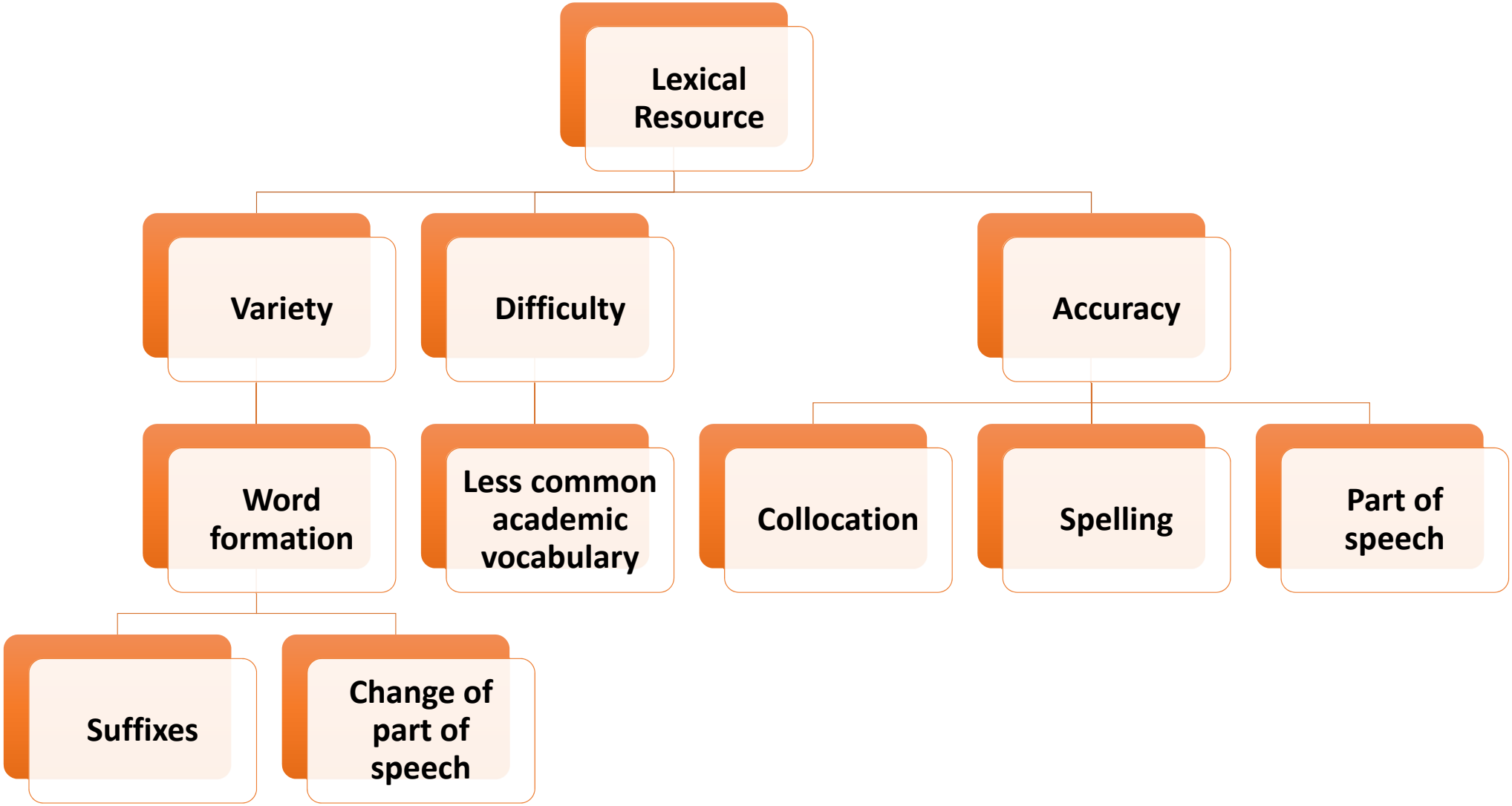

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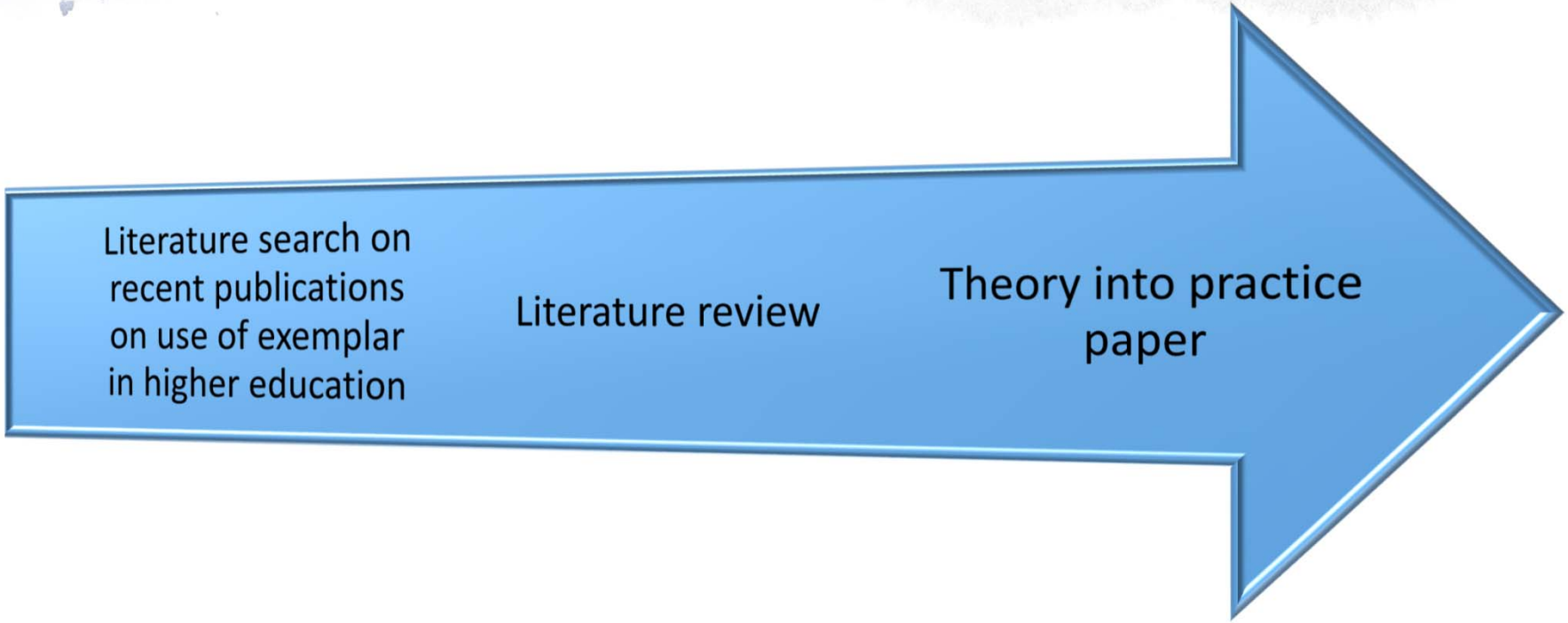
Report of progress (literature review)



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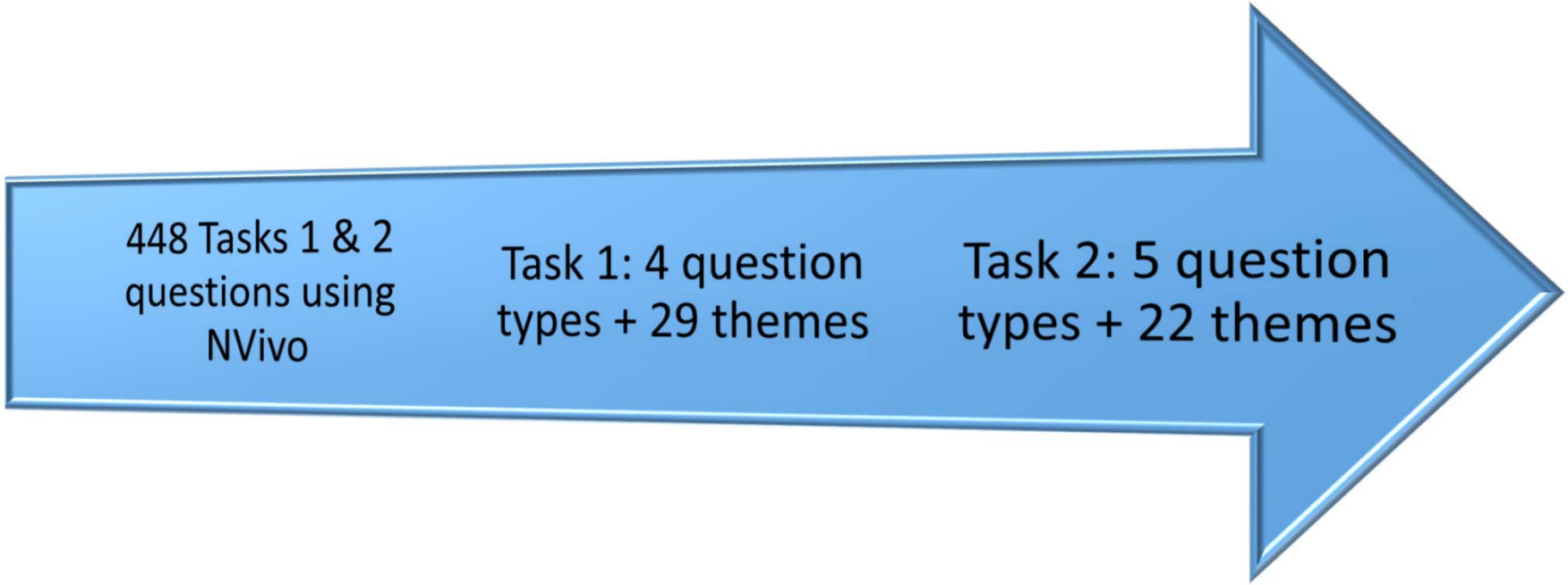
Report of progress (question analysis)



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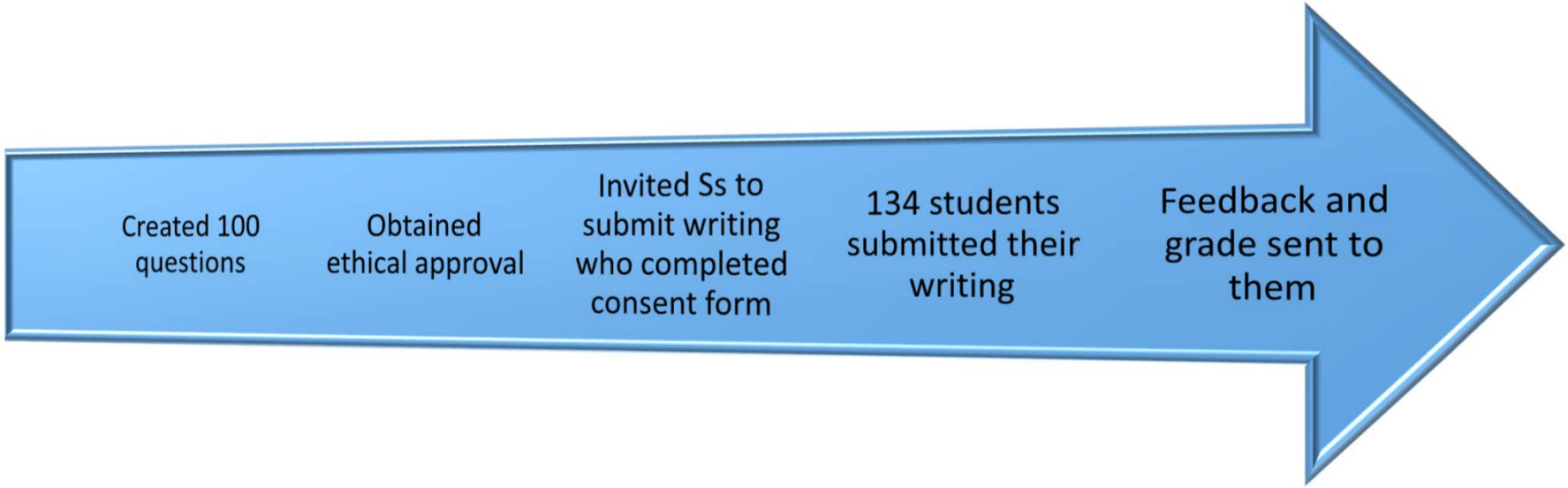
Report of progress (collection of exemplars)



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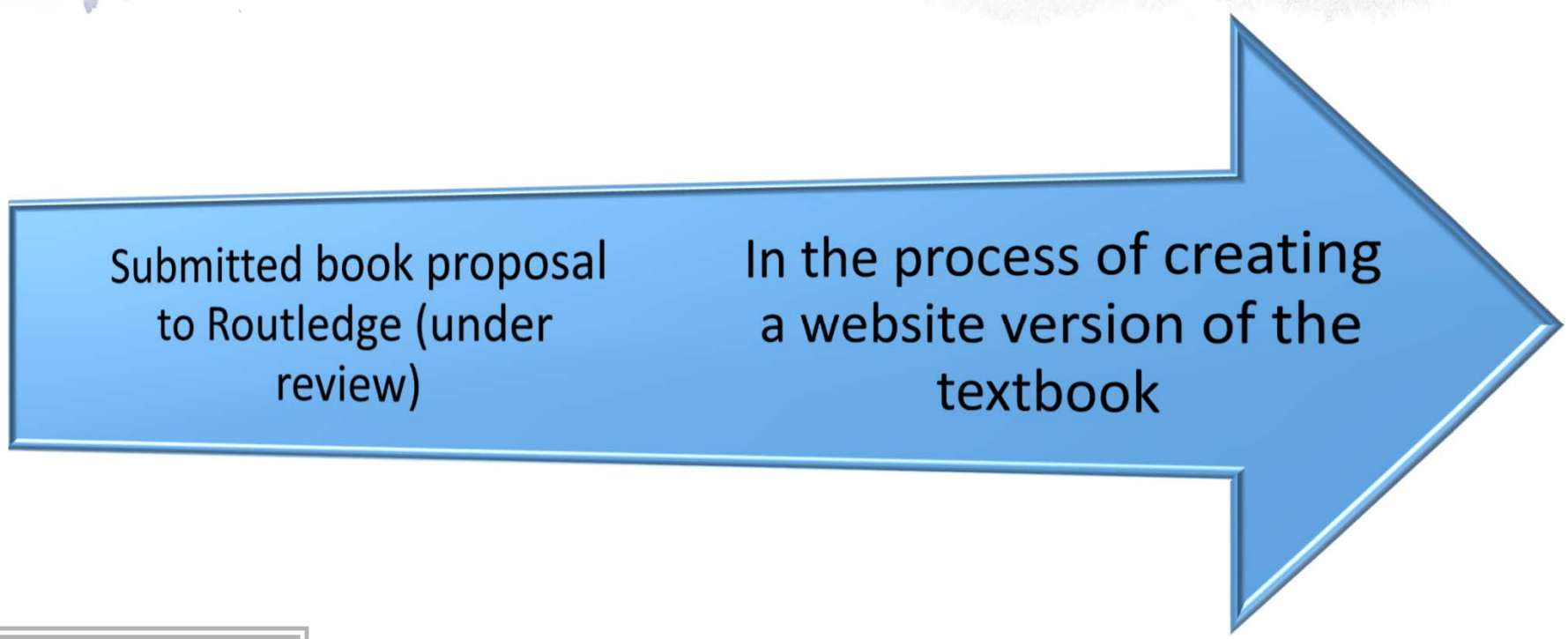
Report of progress (textbook development)



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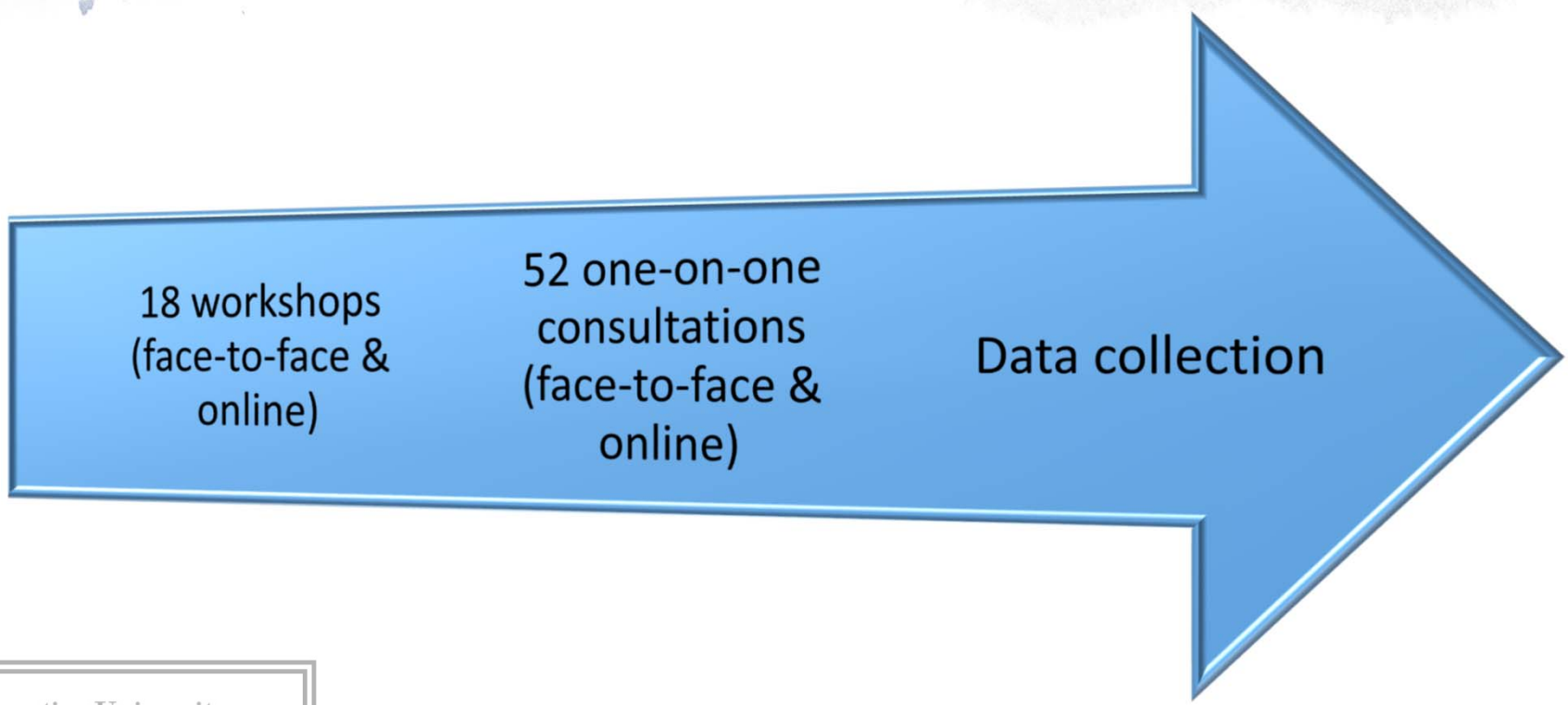
Report of progress (workshops and consultations – Oct & Nov 2018)



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Looking ahead

- Data collection (cont'd) – individual interviews, online open-ended questionnaire, transcription of observation data
- Analysis of data
- Write up another paper on students' perception of and effectiveness of use of exemplars in ESL writing
- Send out workshop participants' writing to an external rater
- Present a 60-minute workshop at Australian Association for Research in Education (AARE) conference in December 2018

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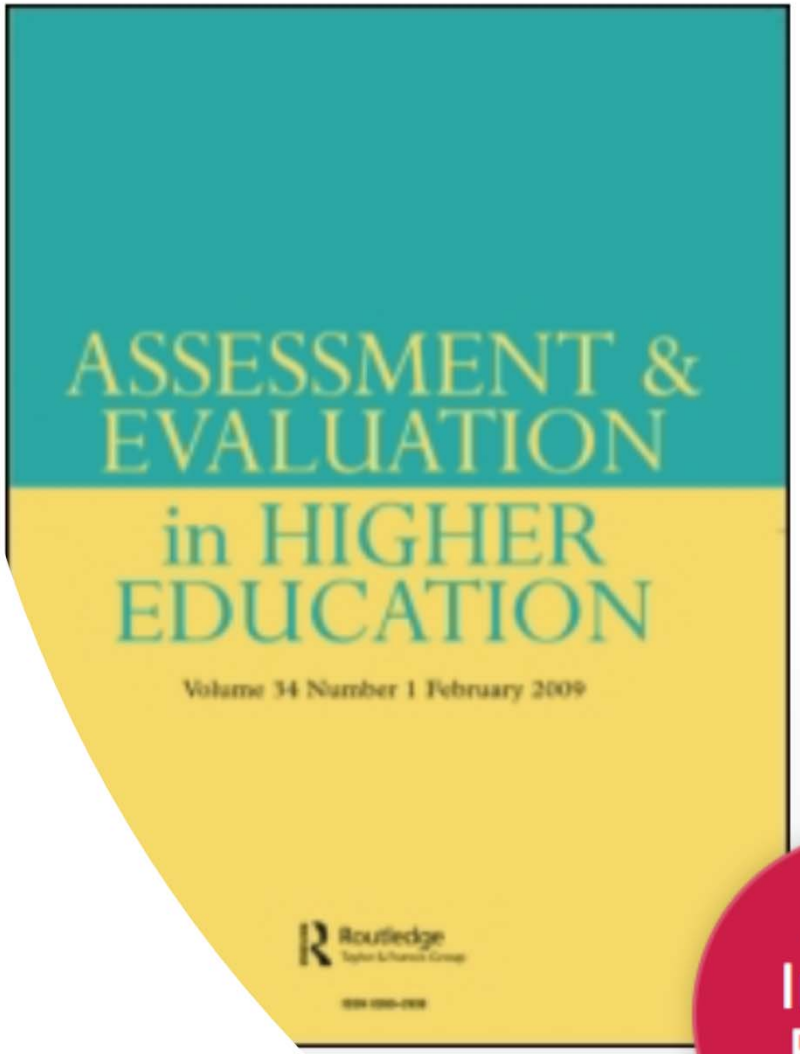

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